

PRE-OPERATIONAL GUIDE FOR TEMPORARY FOOD FACILITIES WITH TEMPORARY LICENSES

FOOD SOURCE AND TEMPERATURE

SOURCE: All food should be obtained from sources that comply with law. All meat and poultry should come from USDA or other acceptable government regulated approved sources. Home prepared foods are not allowed to be used or offered for sale unless the home is registered as Limited Food Establishments and inspected by the Department. Ice for use as a food or a cooling medium shall be made from approved potable water.

PREPARATION: All TCS (Time and Temperature Controlled for Safety) food which is pre-cooked and pre-cooled off site for service at the temporary food service event **must** be prepared at an approved, permanently established, food service facility. Note: TCS foods are generally high in protein, have a pH above 4.6 and a water activity above 0.85 and must be refrigerated/frozen. Common examples are red meats, poultry and raw shell eggs, fish and shellfish, and dairy products, some bakery products. TCS foods may not be made or stored at home. Significant food processing or preparation at an event (ex: melon or fruit cutting, cake assembly, food re-packing, food assembly, etc...) must occur in a secure, screened or otherwise fully protected processing/packaging area, unless limiting conditions exist.

TEMPERATURES: TCS food must be maintained at 135°F or higher or 41°F or below. Food must be cooked to the minimum temperatures and times specified below:

165°F for 15 seconds--poultry; stuffing containing fish, meat, or poultry; stuffed fish, meat, pasta, or poultry;

155°F for 15 seconds--comminuted fish; comminuted meat (hamburgers); pooled raw eggs;

145°F for 15 seconds--raw shell eggs that are broken and prepared in response to a consumer's order and for immediate service; fish; meat and pork.

**TFF operators should consult with their Sanitarian if considering cooking roasts (whole beef, pork, cured pork (ham) and corned beef) to ensure compliance with the provisions of the food code.

THAWING: TCS food shall be thawed either under refrigeration that maintains the food temperature at 41°F or less; completely submerged under running water at a temperature of 70°F or below; or as part of a cooking process.

COOLING: Cooked TCS food shall be cooled from 135°F to 70°F within 2 hours or less; and from 70°F to 41°F within 4 hours or less at the licensed and inspected locations or in another approved and inspected food facility.

REHEATING FOR HOT HOLDING: TCS food that is cooked, cooled, and reheated for hot holding shall be reheated so that all parts of the food reach a temperature of at least 165°F for 15 seconds. Reheating shall be done rapidly so that the food is between 41°F and 165°F for less than 2 hours.

PERSONNEL

HANDWASHING: Handwash facilities must be located in all TFFs where there is direct handling and/or preparation of food. Potable hot and cold running water (100°F) under pressure with suitable hand cleaner, dispensed paper towels, and waste receptacle should be provided. Minimum requirements should include: a 5 gallon insulated container with a spigot which can be turned on to allow potable, clean, warm water to flow over one's hands into a waste receiving bucket of equal or larger volume; suitable hand cleaner; dispensed towels; and a waste receptacle. Handwash stations are not required if the only food items offered are commercially pre-packaged foods that are dispensed in their original containers.

HEALTH: Employees with any foodborne illnesses or who are experiencing vomiting and/or diarrhea must be excluded from food activities. You are required to notify your Sanitarian of any employees with a confirmed foodborne pathogen. Foodworkers shall not have any open cuts or sores on the hands or arms. All open wounds shall be covered with an impermeable bandage. There must be an employee health policy in place.

HYGIENE: Food service workers shall maintain a high degree of personal cleanliness and shall conform to good hygienic practices during all working periods. Foodworkers shall have clean outer garments, aprons, and effective hair restraints. Smoking, eating, and drinking are not allowed by foodworkers in the food preparation and service areas. All non-working, unauthorized persons should be restricted from food preparation and service areas. Food service workers shall wash their hands prior to entering the TFF or food preparation and service areas, immediately before engaging in food preparation, after using the toilet room, and as often as necessary to remove soil and contamination and to prevent cross contamination.

FOOD PREPARATION: Employees preparing food may not contact exposed, ready-to-eat food with their bare hands and shall use suitable utensils such as deli paper, spatulas, tongs, single-use gloves or dispensing equipment.

SITE COORDINATOR (Person-In- Charge): A designated staff person responsible for compliance with health code requirements must be on site and accessible during all hours of operation of the temporary event, and shall be responsible for maintaining an accurate record of each worker's assignments at the TFF.

CERTIFIED FOOD MANAGER- There must be ONE person who has completed and passed a National Food Managers Certification exam. They must be accessible at all times. When in the facility, this person is the Person-In-Charge. Their certification shall be posted in the facility. (*Non-profit organizations are exempt from the requirement for a Certified Food Manager, but must still have a Person-In-Charge who is knowledgeable of food safety requirements.)

FOOD AND UTENSIL STORAGE & HANDLING

DRY STORAGE: All food, equipment, utensils, and single service items shall be stored at least 6" off the ground or floor on pallets, tables, or shelving protected from contamination and shall have effective overhead protection.

COLD STORAGE: Commercial refrigeration units should be provided to keep TCS foods at 41°F or below. An effectively insulated, hard sided, cleanable container with sufficient ice or other means to maintain TCS foods at 41°F or below may be approved for the storage of small quantities

of TCS foods. Unpackaged food may not be stored in direct contact with un-drained ice.

HOT STORAGE: Hot food storage units shall be used to keep TCS foods at 135°F or above. Electrical equipment, propane stoves, grills, etc... must be capable of holding foods at 135°F or above.

THERMOMETERS: A thermocouple or metal stem thermometer shall be provided to check the internal temperatures of TCS hot and cold food items. Food temperature measuring devices shall be accurate to +/-2°F, and should have a range of 0°F to 220°F. Each refrigeration unit should have a numerically scaled thermometer accurate to +/-3°F to measure the air temperature of the unit.

WET STORAGE: Ice storage of all canned or bottled beverages is acceptable. The storage unit must have a drain. The water must be drained and changed frequently to keep it clean. Bottled beverages should have their lids/caps kept above the top of the ice during storage in ice. Cooling ice may not be used as potable ice for food or beverages.

Foods stored on ice shall be effectively separated from the ice so that moisture does not soak or absorb into the food. Foods, except raw chicken delivered on ice, may not be stored in direct contact with ice. Raw and ready-to-eat foods should not be stored together in coolers. No cross-contamination may occur between raw and ready-to-eat foods.

FOOD DISPLAY: All food shall be protected from customer handling, coughing, sneezing or other contamination by wrapping, the use of sneeze guards or other effective barriers. Open or uncovered containers of food shall not be allowed at a temporary food service event, except working containers. Condiments must be dispensed in single service type packaging, in pump-style dispensers, or in protected squeeze bottles, shakers, or similar dispensers which prevent contamination of the food items by food workers, patrons, insects, or other sources.

FOOD PREPARATION: All cooking and serving areas shall be protected from contamination. Overhead protection must be in place. Cooking equipment, such as BBQs, propane stoves, and grills, should be roped off or otherwise segregated from the public. Patrons must be prevented from accessing areas of the TFF where food, food-contact surfaces, and equipment are located. Provisions for bad weather or environmental contaminants, such as dust, must be available for use at all time. This may in the way of drop down walls or tarps.

COOKING DEVICES: All grills, pits or cooking equipment must have lids or covers. It is recommended that all cooking of foods should be done towards the rear of the food booth. When barbecuing or using a grill, the cooking equipment should be separated from the public for a distance of at least 4 feet by roping off or by other means to protect patrons from burns or splashes of hot grease.

UTENSIL STORAGE: Food dispensing utensils must be stored in the food with their handles above the top of the food and container; in running water of sufficient velocity to flush particulates to the drain on a clean portion of the food preparation table or cooking equipment; or in a container of water if the water is maintained at a temperature of at least 135°F and the water is changed at least every 4 hours.

CROSS CONTAMINATION: Food shall be protected from cross contamination by separating raw animal foods from ready-to-eat foods during storage, preparation, holding, and display. Equipment and utensils (including knives, cutting boards, and food storage containers) must be

thoroughly cleaned and sanitized after being used for raw animal foods and before being used for ready-to-eat food.

CLEANING

WAREWASHING: A commercial dishwasher or 3-compartment sink set-up should be utilized to wash, rinse, and sanitize equipment and utensils coming into contact with food. The minimum requirements for a utensil washing set-up to wash/rinse/sanitize should consist of 3 basins, large enough for complete immersion of utensils, a potable hot water supply (110°F), and an adequate disposal system for the wastewater. This area must have overhead protection. A centralized utensil washing area for use by multiple food vendors may be permitted by the regulatory authority. Equipment and utensils must be cleaned and sanitized at least every 4 hours.

SANITIZING: Unscented chlorine bleach or other approved sanitizers should be provided for sanitizing food contact surfaces, equipment, and wiping cloths. Sanitizers must be used at appropriate strengths. An approved test kit must be available to accurately measure the concentration of sanitizing solutions.

WIPING CLOTHS: Wiping cloths that are in use for wiping food spills shall be used for no other purpose and shall be stored clean and dry or in a clean chlorine sanitizing solution at a concentration of 50-100 ppm (or other approved sanitizer).

WATER SUPPLY AND WASTEWATER DISPOSAL

WATER: An adequate supply of potable water shall be available on site for cooking and drinking purposes; for cleaning and sanitizing equipment, utensils, and food contact surfaces; and for handwashing. Water must come from an approved public water supply or an approved well water supply. The water supply system and hoses carrying water must be constructed with approved food contact materials. The water supply must be installed to preclude the backflow of contaminants into the potable water supply. All hose and other connections to the potable water supply shall be maintained a minimum of 6" above the ground or top plane surface. A supply of commercially bottled drinking water or sanitary potable water storage tanks may be allowed if approved by the regulatory authority.

WASTEWATER DISPOSAL: Wastewater shall be disposed in an approved wastewater disposal system. Wastewater may not be dumped onto the ground surface; into waterways; or into storm drains, but shall be collected and dumped into a receptacle or sink drain designated for the collection of wastewater or into a toilet directed to a sanitary sewer.

PREMISES

COUNTERS/SHELVES: All food contact surfaces shall be smooth, easily cleanable, durable and free of seams and difficult to clean areas. All other surfaces shall be finished so that they are easily cleanable.

FLOORS: Unless otherwise approved, floors of outdoor TFFs should be constructed of concrete; asphalt; non-absorbent matting; tight wood; or removable platforms or duckboards which minimize dust and mud. The floor area should be graded to drain away from the TFF.

WALLS AND CEILINGS: The TFF must be covered with a canopy or other type of overhead

protection, unless the food items offered are commercially pre-packaged food items dispensed in their original containers. Walls and ceilings, if required, are to be of tight and sound construction to protect against the elements, windblown dust and debris, insects, or other sources that may contaminate food, food contact surfaces, equipment, utensils, or employees.

LIGHTING: Adequate lighting by natural or artificial means must be provided. Light bulbs shall be shielded, coated, or otherwise shatter-resistant in areas where there is exposed food; clean equipment and utensils; or unwrapped single-service and single-use articles.

GARBAGE: An adequate number of non-absorbent, easily cleanable garbage containers should be provided both inside and outside of each TFF site. Dumpsters must be covered, rodent-proof, and non-absorbent. Grease must be disposed of properly and shall not be dumped onto the ground surface.

TOILET FACILITIES: An adequate number of approved toilet and handwashing facilities shall be provided for food service workers at each event. The toilet facilities should be conveniently located. Toilets may consist of properly designed, operated, and maintained portable toilets.

CLOTHING STORAGE: Personal clothing and belongings should be stored at a designated place in the TFF away from food preparation, food service and warewashing areas.

TOXIC MATERIALS: Poisonous or toxic materials shall be properly labeled and stored so they cannot contaminate food, equipment, utensils, and single-service and single-use articles. Only those chemicals necessary for the food service operation shall be provided.

For a Temporary License Application: Visit EatSafePa.com. In the left hand margin select Programs. From the Program list click on “Fairs and Other Temporary Events”. The application packet can be found at the bottom of the page under the FORMS.

Those events located in local health jurisdictions should contact their local health jurisdiction directly for licensing information.

**PA Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services
2301 N. Cameron Street Harrisburg PA 17110
717-787-4315
www.EatSafePa.com**